

4. (a) Discuss the trend and composition of National Income in India. 11

Or

- (b) What do you mean by occupational structure? Discuss India's occupational structure from 1951 onward. 3+8=11

5. (a) Discuss the growth strategy of Indian economy during the 1st plan period. 11

Or

- (b) What do you mean by fiscal policy? Mention the objectives of fiscal policy in India. Briefly discuss how fiscal policy helps in achieving economic development in India. 2+6+3=11

6. Do you think the policy to restructure agrarian relation helps in regulating concentration of economic power? Discuss. 11

Or

Explain the relationship between population growth and economic development. 11

7. What is food security? Discuss how public distribution system helps in achieving food security. 3+8=11

Or

Throw a light on various macro-economic stabilization policies adopted in India from 1990s onward. 11

4 SEM TDC GECOM (CBCS) 404

2023

(May/June)

COMMERCE

(Generic Elective)

Paper : GE-404

(**Indian Economy**)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following as directed : 1×8=8

- (a) Which one of the following indices is not considered while calculating HDI?

(i) Life expectancy

(ii) Education

(iii) Housing

(iv) Income

(Choose the correct answer)



(2)

(b) Which one of the following sectors was the major contributor to the Gross Domestic Product during the British rule in India?

- (i) Primary Sector
- (ii) Secondary Sector
- (iii) Tertiary Sector
- (iv) None of the above

(Choose the correct answer)

(c) Which one of the following is not an indicator of an economically developed nation?

- (i) High level of literacy
- (ii) Low death rate
- (iii) High per capita income
- (iv) High proportion of labour in the primary sector

(Choose the correct answer)

(d) Who was the Finance Minister of India during economic reforms of 1991?

(e) Which one of the following organizations is a Navaratna?

- (i) NALCO
- (ii) BSNL
- (iii) Air India
- (iv) IOC

(Choose the correct answer)

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(Continued)

(3)

(f) Which one of the following agencies is responsible for formulating the Fiscal Policy in India?

- (i) SEBI
- (ii) RBI
- (iii) Ministry of Finance, GoI
- (iv) NABARD

(Choose the correct answer)

(g) One of the problems of India's Foreign Trade is

- (i) payment of import in rupees
- (ii) increasing quantity of exports
- (iii) unfavourable terms of trade
- (iv) None of the above

(Choose the correct answer)

(h) Mention one poverty alleviation programme of Government of India.

2. Write short notes on any four of the following : 4×4=16

- (a) Concept of Human Development
- (b) Green Revolution
- (c) Small-scale Industries
- (d) Role of Service Sector in India
- (e) FDI and India

3. (a) Discuss the methods of measuring economic development. 12

Or

(b) What is Human Development Index? Elaborate how HDI is constructed? Why is HDI considered as better measure of economic development? 2+8+2=12

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(Turn Over)

